PRONUNCIATION KEY

Gurmukhi Letter	Gurmukhi Letter	Devnagari parallel	Shahmukhi or Farsi parallel	Roman Parallel	Pronunciation	letter code		
₿	ਉ	3	-و	u	as in put			
ਊ	ਊ	<u></u> 3	أو	Ü	as in Boot			
ਅ	ਅ	अ	~	а	above, about			
ਆ	ਆ	आ	L	ā	car			
ੲ, ਏ	ੲ, ਏ	ए	_	е	space			
ਈ	ਈ	ई	ے	ï	green			
ਇ	ਇ	इ	ے	i	it, sit			
ਸ	ਸ	स	س	S	school			
ਹ	ਹ	ह	or ح or	h				
ਕ	ਕ	क	ک	k	k ite			
ਖ	ਖ	ख	کھ	Ķ	khaki	0136		
ग	ਗ	ग	گ	g	green			
ਘ	ਘ	घ	گھ	Ģ	as in ghost			
ਙ	হ			Ĝ	As in going			
ਚ	ਚ	च	€	С	as in church, chair			
ਛ	ਛ	छ	43	Č	Roughly as 'sh'			
ਜ	ਜ	ज	E	j	chug			
ਝ	য়	झ	\$?	Ĵ	As 'j' in Jacques or as in x in xenia	0134		
ਞ	된		ژ	Ž	as in engine	0142		
ਟ	ਟ	ट	ٹ	t	cut			
ठ	ਠ	ਠ	الله الله	Ť	tub	thug		
ਡ	ਡ	ਤ	2	d	dove		4300	
ਢ	ਢ	ढ	دُه	D		Fol	930	
ट	દ	ण		ň		kxk	0148 .	
ਤ	ਤ	ਰ	ت	ţ			U+021B	
ਥ	ਥ	খ	ته	Ŧ	as in teeth or timothy or samantha	≎¶§Ϋ		
ਦ	ਦ	द	٦	đ	as in the		29000	
य	य	ध	دھ	Đ		Drm	13000	
ਨ	ਨ	न	ن	n	name			

					number			
ਪ	ਪ	Ч	پ	р	cup			
ढ	ਫ	फ	په or ف	f	as in father, Elephant, phosphorus			
ਬ	ਬ	ब	ب	b	bun			
ਭ	ਭ	भ	4:	B				
ਮ	ਮ	म	م	m	mug			
ਯ	ਯ	य	ی	У	yes			
ਰ	ਰ	र	ر	r	rug, rome			
यैवी वृ				ŕ	half of r	u+0155		
ਲ	ਲ	ਕ	J	L	luck			
ਵ	ਵ	व	و	v	valve			
ੜ	ੜ			Ř			5000	
т, ърт	ਾ			ā	as in father	U+0101		
Ť	ото			āŋ			ਪੰਨਾ 450 ਤੇ ਗੁਰਸਿਖੀਂ ਭਾਵ ਕਈ ਥਾਂਈ ਬਿੰਦੀ ਪਾਈ ਗਈ ਹੈ	
f				i,	as in tip, pit, give,			
f				•	Silent or where sihari is given at the end of word due to grammatical reasons' and the pronunciatio n is very very mild e			
î				ï or ee	he, she, bleed, feed, bee	ï—00EF		
:				ŋ	half n	ŋ -014B		
	े			ŋ	half n like India, or 'm' (like sambahe) adambar, Gambir more			

ै सां औ	ै े 		e ai	off sale sell			
_	<u> </u>		u	as in put, pull, bull, full			
-			Combi ng macro n below	where aukarh is given at the end of word. Silent or Symbolic or for grammatical reason,	- U+033 <u>1</u>	ਕੁਲ ਗਿਣਤੀ ਆਏ ਇਸ ਅੰਕ ਦੀ 53946ੁ	
=	<u>ੂ</u>		ü	as in rule, cool, pool, fool, tool,	Ü u+00fc		
II	II			01c1	appeared 86062 times		